## ELEXAFIT

#### BY SIGNE RONKA

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## ABOUT ME...

#### Competitive History-(Coached by Ellen Burka & Marcus Christensen)

- Canadian bronze medalist- Junior Ladies
- Junior Grand Prix Finalist
- Junior Worlds Competitor
- Canadians Senior Ladies (10th)

#### Education/Memberships

- Honours BA from University of Toronto
- National Strength & Conditioning Association
- Skate Canada Association & Hall of Fame/Heritage Committee Member

#### **Certifications**

- Certified Strength & Conditioning Specialist (CSCS)
- Personal Trainer Specialist (PTS)
- NCCP 3 National Competitive Coach (Canada)

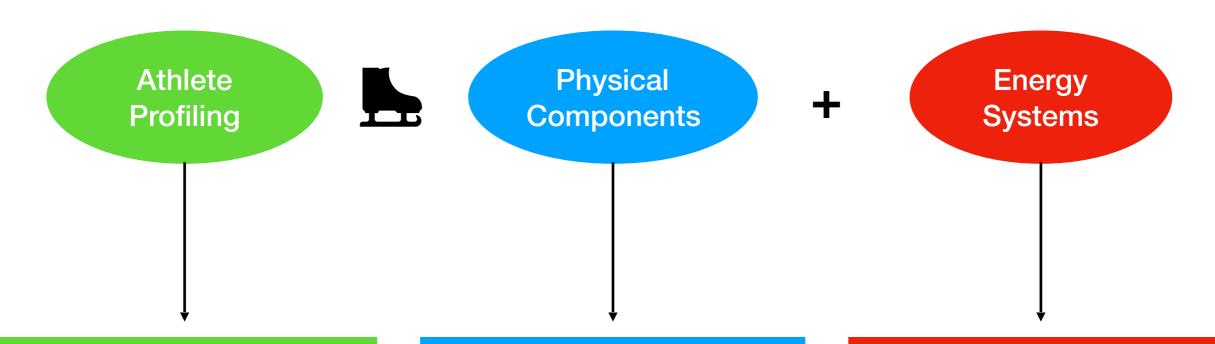
#### · Business Owner

- Flexafit by Signe Ronka
- Publisher/Editor-in-Chief, Figure Skater Fitness Magazine





# What is Sport Specific Training?



- Fast twitch for rotation
- Vertical/horizontal jump power
- Cardio for programs
- Full body strength
- Flexibility/mobility for spins/field movements/stsq
- Off-ice jumps
- Dance training

- Power
- Strength & Conditioning
- Speed
- Agility
- Coordination
- Balance
- Stability
- Muscular Endurance
- Flexibility

- **-** ATP-PC 40%
- Glycolytic- 40%
- Oxidative- 20%

## **Specialization vs Athletic Development**

Build a solid functional movement foundation (ABS's) 7-9y/o

Build Body Weight Strength 10-12y/o

Sport Specific Training (speed, anaerobic, etc 13+ y/o

1

Power Training (plyometrics)

Off-Ice Sport Specific Jump Training Agility,
Balance,
Stability,
Coordination
, & Speed

Flexibility & Mobility

1. Learn to Skate

(age: females 3-8; males 3-9)

2. Learn to Train

(age: females 7-11; males 8-12)

3. Learn to Compete

(age: females 9-13; males 10-14)

4. Train to Compete

(age: females 10-16; males 11-17)

5. Learn/Live to Win

(age: female 13-19; male 14-21) 15 +

6. Active for Life (any age)

Age 7-11

1-2 days/week
Off-ice jumps introduced

Encourage learning about:

- warm-up
- cool-down
- stretching
- nutrition
- hydration
- rest and recovery

Age 9-13

#### 3-5 days/week

Each session should be approximately one hour in length and should include some type of dance and movement classes for both males and females. Strength training sessions for females are of particular importance. Sessions should focus on exercises that utilize body weight, medicine balls, and exercise/stability balls.

Stamina also needs to be a focus for both females and males and cardiovascular conditioning sessions should be introduced.

Age 10-16

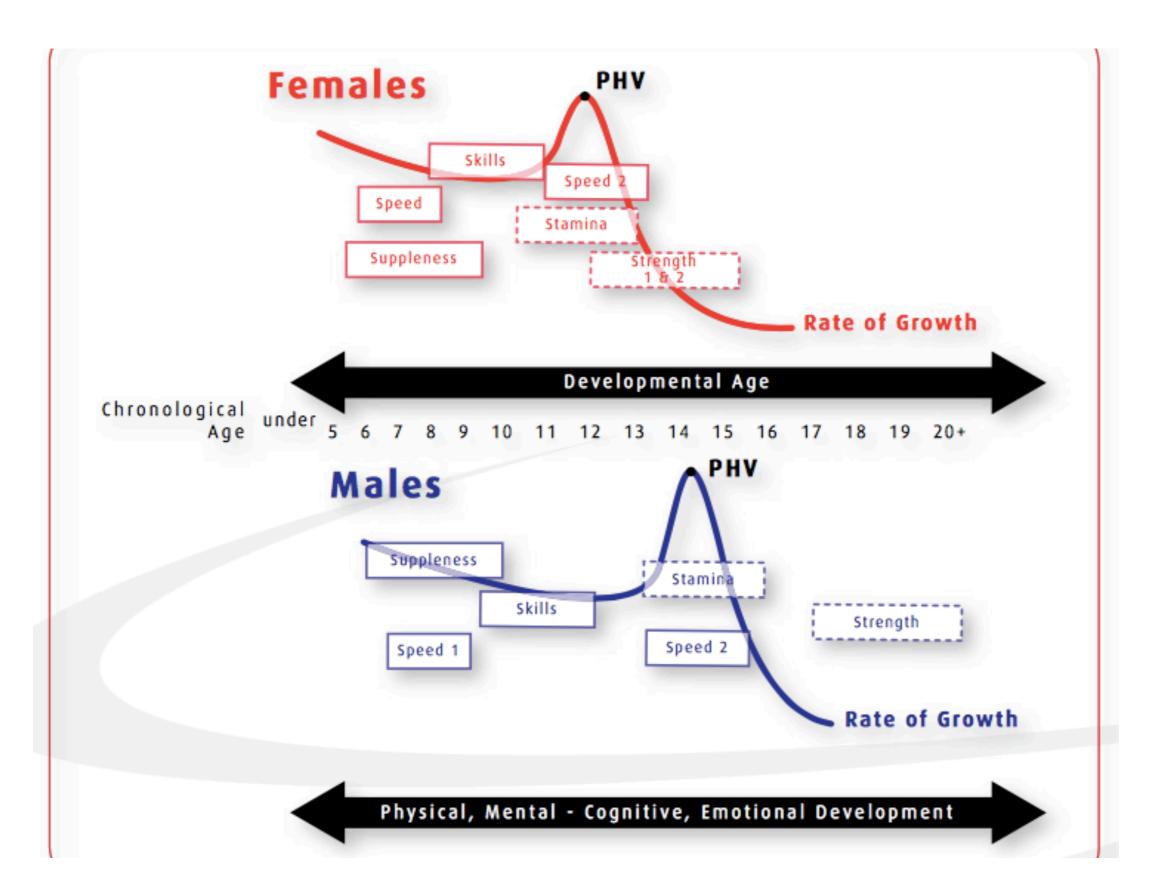
#### 4-13 hours/week

In addition to warm-up and cool-down periods, athletes optimal on-ice activity at this level ranges from four hours (for younger ages) to 13 hours (for older athletes). All off-ice activity should be focused on enhancing on-ice performance. This might include off-ice jump classes, dance, movement and theatre classes, core strength conditioning, flexibility work, cardiovascular enhancement and overall strength training.

Age 13-19

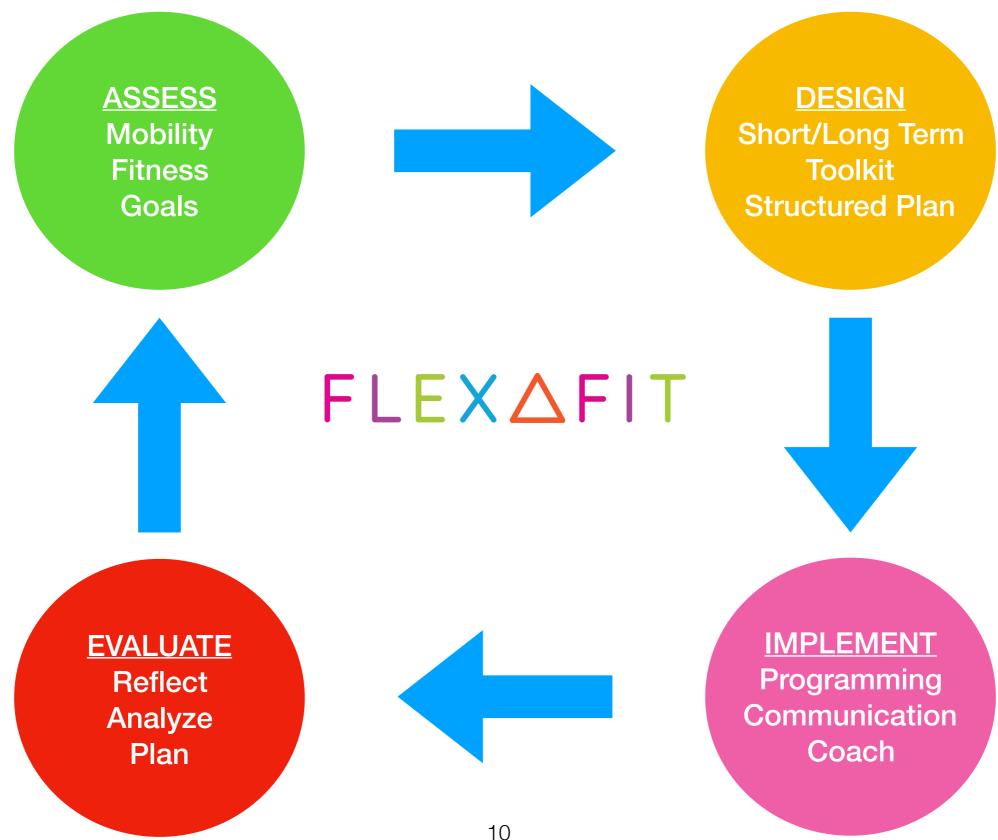
10-14 hours/week S&C 5 days/week

In general, off-ice training needs to have the same commitment as on-ice training and needs to include short, medium and long-term goals. Specific work done off-ice must reflect the principles of periodization and take into account the age, growth and development of the athlete. At this level off-ice programs should be very sport-specific and based on the individual needs and fitness test results of the athlete.

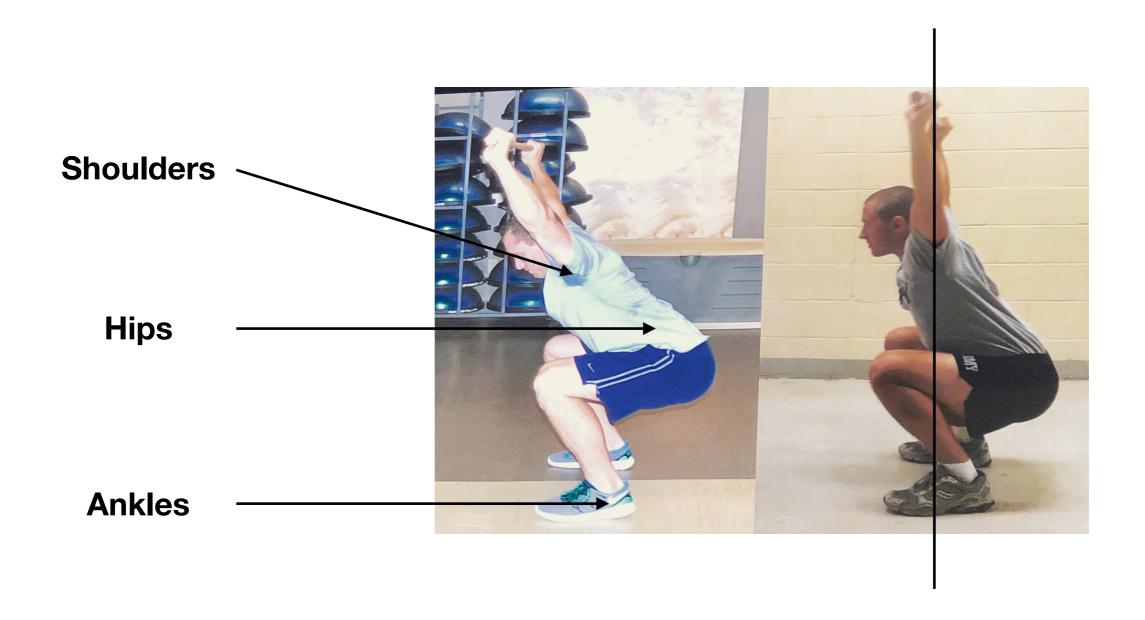


#### Flexafit Standard- Educate + Motivate + Teach

Teaching why fitness training is key for long lasting athletes



## **Mobility First!**



Reference: David Frost, PhD, CSCS

#### **Movement Assessment**

#### **Overhead Squat with Heels Down**

#### **Ankle Dorsiflexion**

- Knees past toes (ROM)
- Knee in line with hips/feet (Control)

#### **Hip Flexion**

- Thigh parallel with floor (ROM)
- Normal low back curvature (Control)

#### **Shoulder Flexion**

- Dowel behind toes (ROM)
- Shoulders back and down (Control)

Reference: David Frost, PhD, CSCS

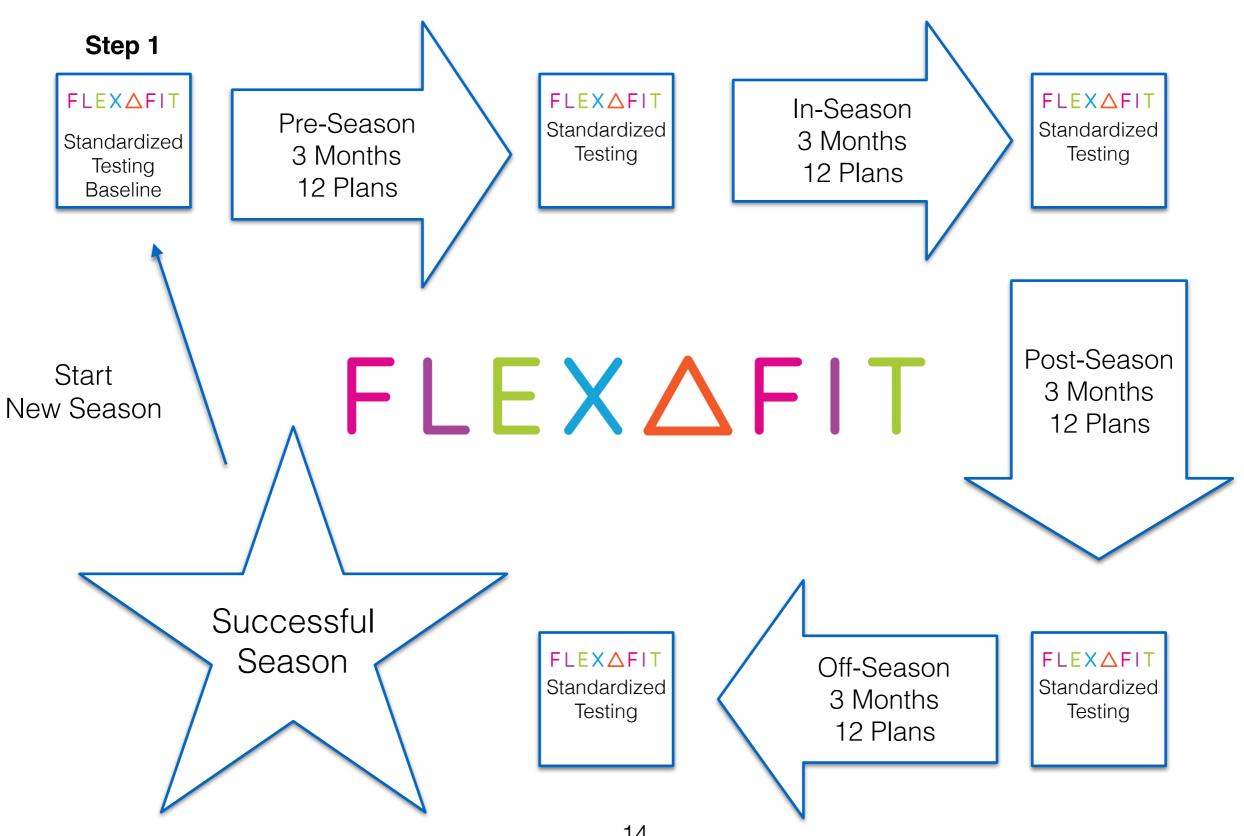
## How can we measure off-ice success?

## Flexafit Standardized Testing



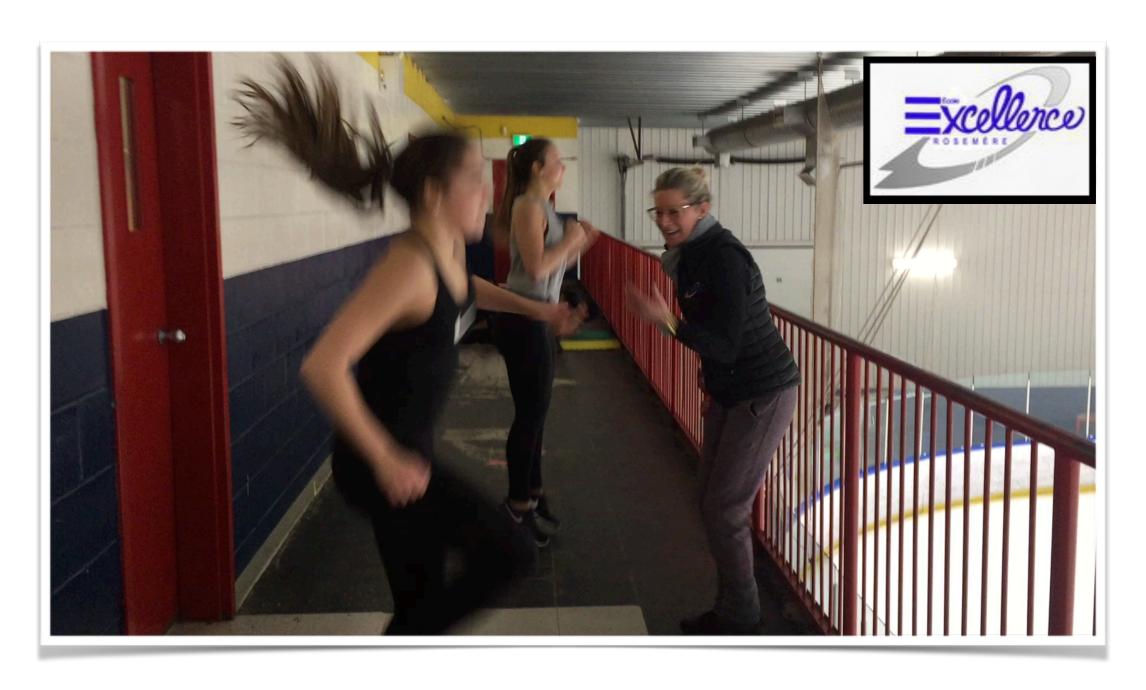
Power Output
Anaerobic Capacity
Speed
Agility
Strength
Muscular Endurance
Flexibility

## How it Works...



## What should a typical warm up routine include?

#### 1. Blood flow activation exercises



## What should a typical warm up routine include?

#### 2. Sport specific drills

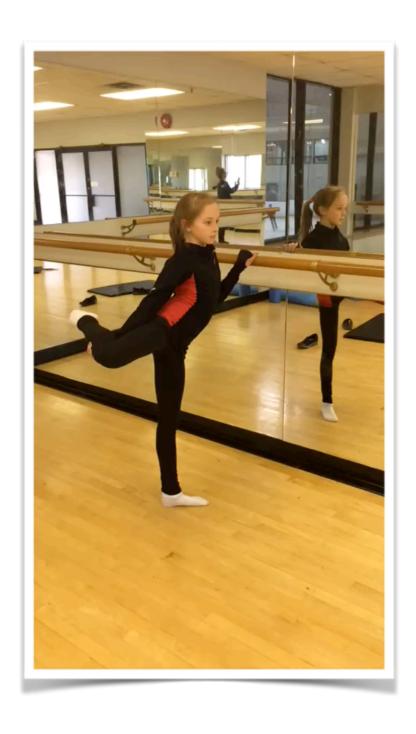


## What should a typical warm up routine include?

#### 3. Dynamic Stretching

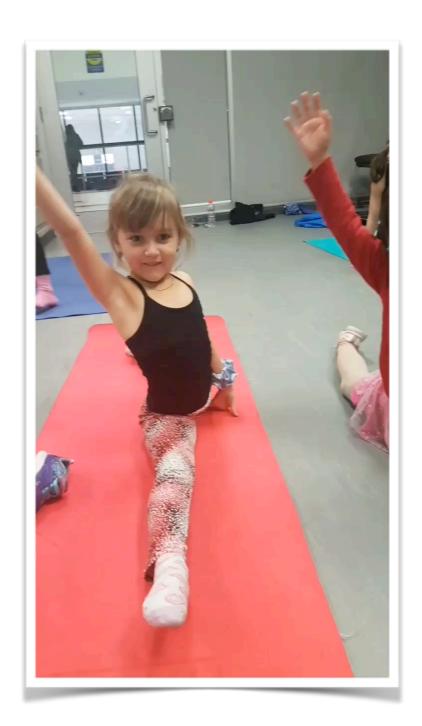


## What should a typical cool down routine include?



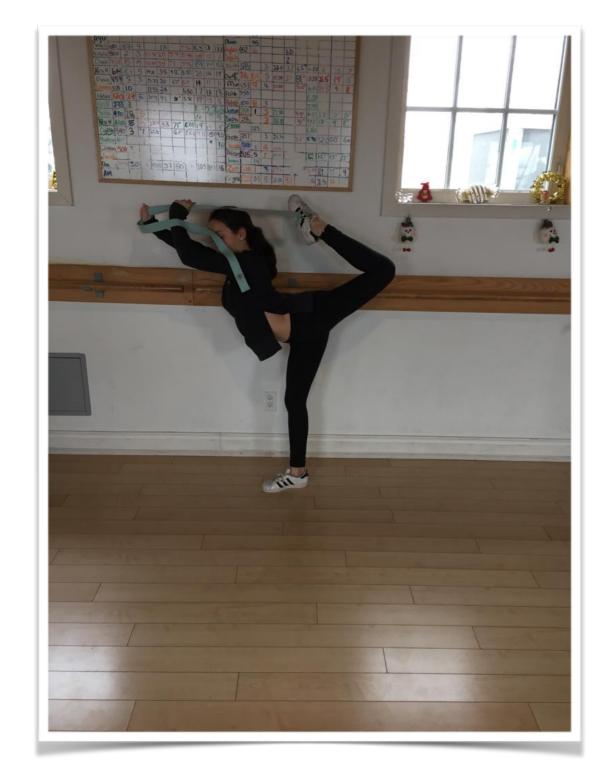
Light jog, bike, jump rope for 5-10 min helps flush lactic acid

Static Stretching for 1-3 min allows muscles to relax and get deeper stretch



## **Flexibility Training**

#### **4 Private Stretch Sessions**





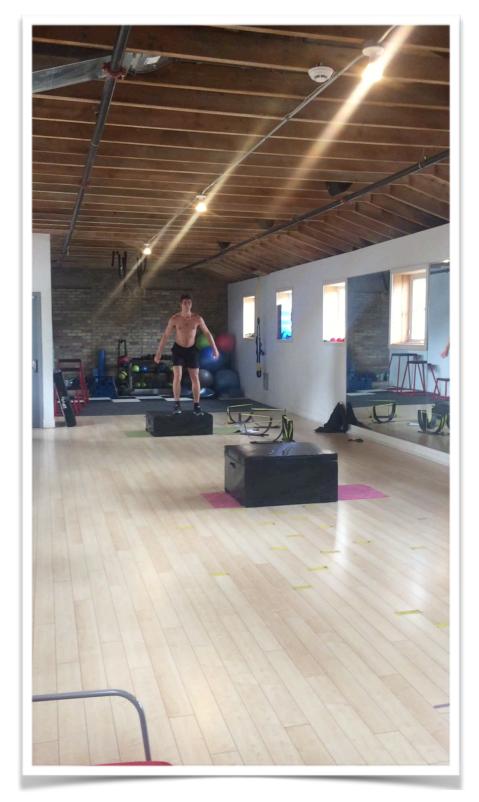
## How to generate more height in jumps?

STEP 1 Triple Extension

STEP 2 Maximum Power Training
Off Two Feet & Single Leg

STEP 3 Plyometrics

STEP 4 Add Load



## How to increase quick twitch for rotation?

#### **Functional Core Exercises**



#### **Off-Ice Fast Twitch Exercises**



Walk throughs are key to train proprioceptive movement!



## How to increase quick twitch for rotation?





## How to increase quick twitch for rotation?



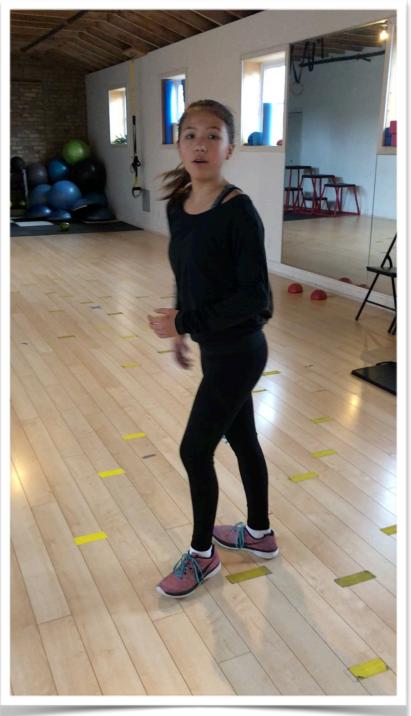


## How to increase quick twitch for rotation- off-ice?

#### **After**

#### **Before**





## Why skaters need to train deep/intermediate hip muscle groups?

#### **Gluteus Medius Muscle - Function**

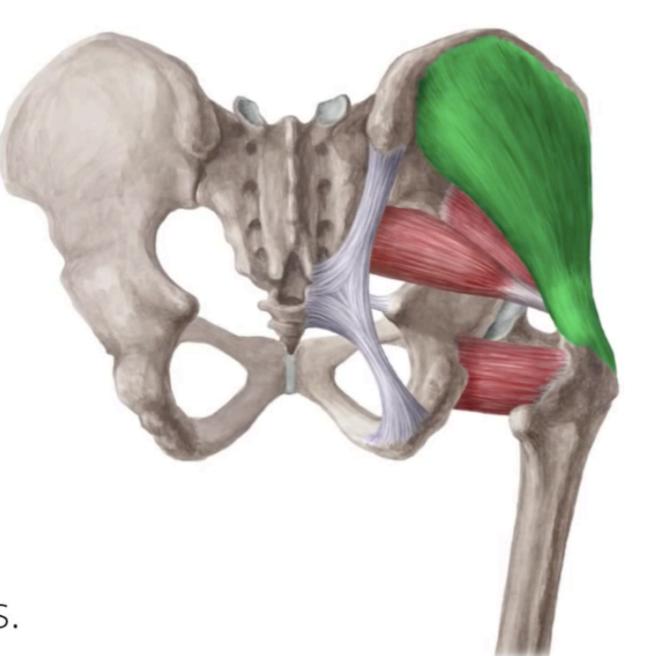
#### function:

One of the most powerful abductors and internal rotators of hip.

Flexion and internal rotation.

Extension and external rotation.

Stabilization of the pelvis.



## Why skaters need to train deep/intermediate hip muscle groups?

Stability of the pelvis

Prevent wear and tear of hip joint

Improve spiral extensions

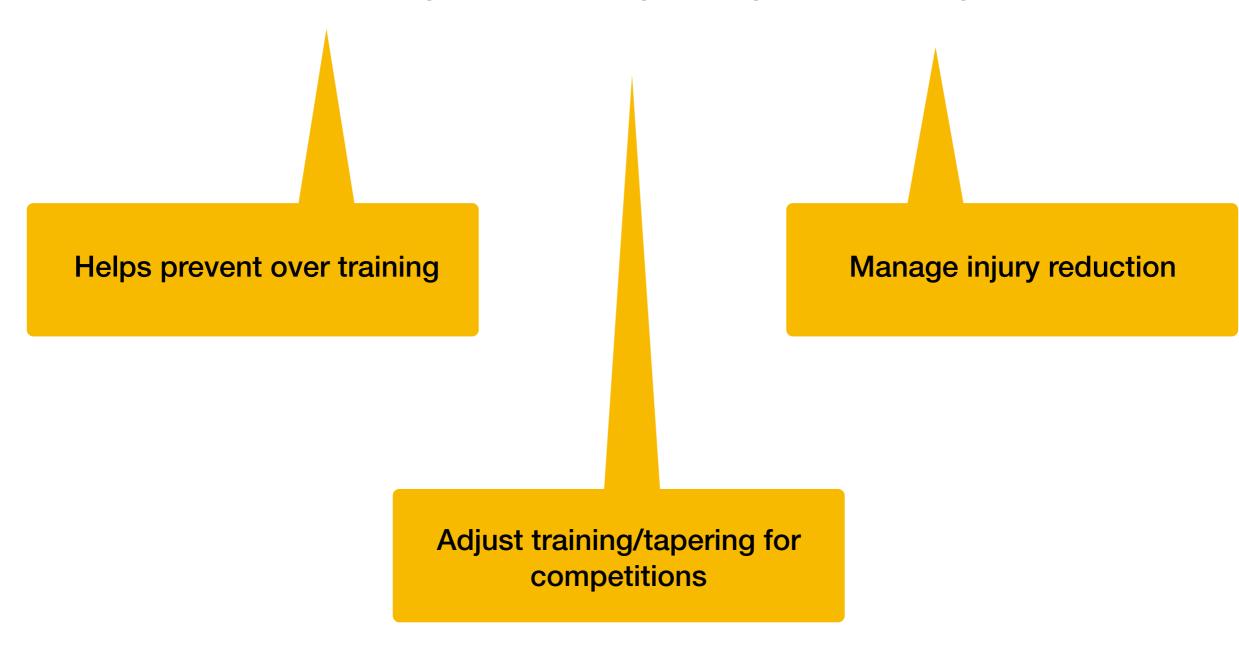
Improve internal rotation of the hips for in air position



## Why is it important to periodize your skaters off-ice plan?

Skaters training on the ice changes throughout the season.

Off-Ice training should change along with on-ice goals.



#### FIGURE SKATER PERIODIZATION

"Periodization is defined as the "long-term cyclic structuring of training and practice to maximize performance to coincide with important competitions." - Sport Strength Training Methodology

| Pre-Season  | In-Season  | Post-Season   | Off-Season  |
|---|--|---|---|
| July-August   | Sep-Feb  | Mar/Apr   | May/Jun   |
| Intensity- moderate/high  | Intensity- moderate  | Intensity- low  | Intensity- moderate   |
| Load- moderate/high   | Load- low/moderate   | Load- low   | Load- moderate/high   |
| Variation-<br>Anaerobic circuits/<br>metabolic training/speed/<br>agility/cardio conditioning | Variation- Plyometrics/anaerobic circuits/functional strength/ speed/agility/sport specific drills | Variation-<br>Recovery/Muscular<br>endurance/Various forms<br>of cardio | Variation-<br>Muscular endurance/<br>metabolic circuits/general<br>strength |

Macrocycle —-> 1 year Mesocycle —-> 3-4 weeks Microcycle —-> 1 week

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

1. How many times a week do they train off-ice?

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

2. What kind of off-ice do they do?

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

3. What do you do to baseline their results?

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

4. Do you have a yearly fitness plan in place?

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

5. Does it cover the key areas of figure skaters training?

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

6. Do you have a qualified instructor teaching these classes?

7 Key Questions to Ask Yourself...

7. How often do you check in to follow up?

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## FLEXAFIT PROGRAMS...



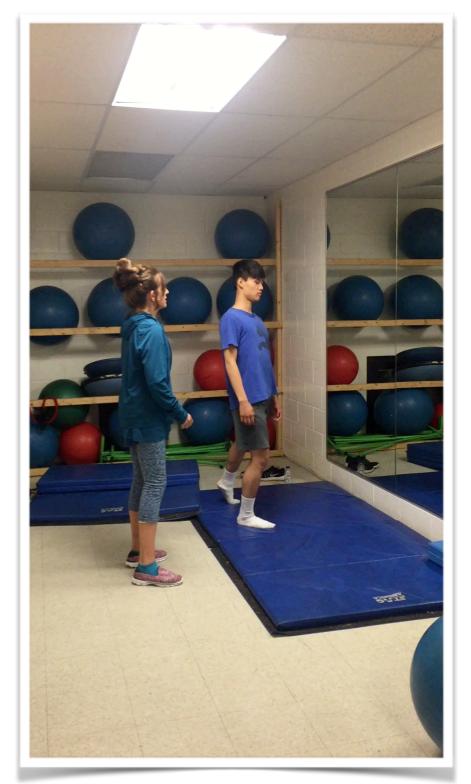
Figure Skater Bootcamp

Off-Ice Jumps/ Plyometrics



Flexibility/Stretch





Dance Fusion

### LOCATIONS

#### **ONTARIO**

























#### LICENSED LOCATION







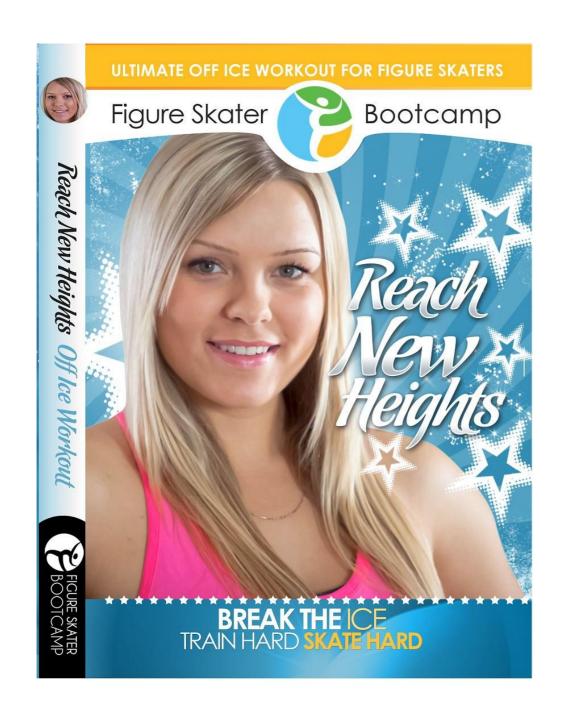
#### **QUEBEC**

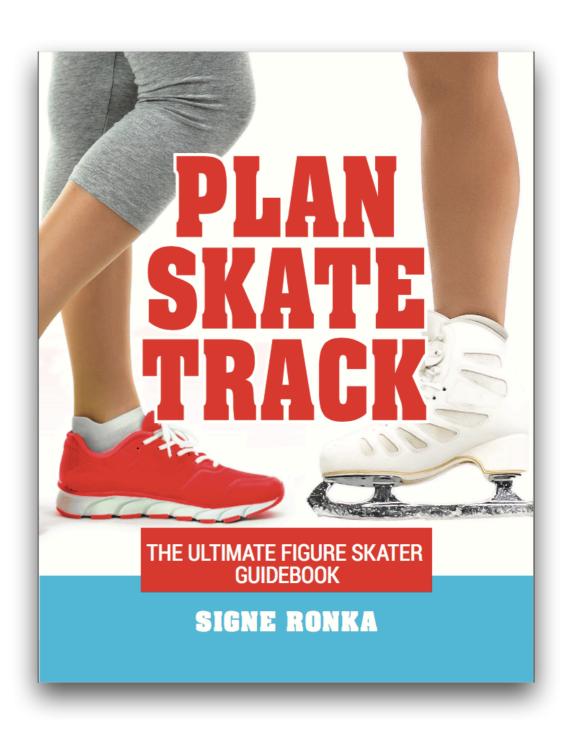


## NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR SUMMER CAMP



#### **Resources Available**





## flexafit.com

# FIGURE SKATER FITNESS

figureskaterfitness.com



## ELEXAFIT

## Questions/Answers

Signe Ronka 416 554-9456 info@flexafit.com

flexafit.com